Notice Extraordinary-To our Patrons. Next week, being the session of our Superior Court, wi afford our friends from the country an opportunity to settle with us in person, or if not in attendance to send the amo by some person who will be. We do not like to dun, and seldom do it, but our expenses have recently been very heavy, and we have urgent demand for money. We hope that

Mr. Price of this office, will be at Clinton, Sampson cou ty, during the session of the Superior Court for that county, week after next, and will be happy to meet all our friends with or without money, but would like to get all the money he can. We need it.

### Summary of the Week.

We have seldom, if ever, seen more strangers in Wilmington than during the past and present week The meeting of the Baptist Convention may account for a part of the crowd, but only a part. The Theatre and the Opera being in full blast, may also have contributed to give an appearance of life and bustle to our streets. At any rate there is such bustle, and we like to see it. If, as has been observed, and we believe truly, the advertising columns of a business paper are looked to as affording an index of the business character of a place, we think that Wilmington will not suffer in that respect by an examination of the advertising columns of the Journal, both daily and weekly; and this is still more honorable to our people when we recollect that a large portion of our business men are whigs, while we are known to be moderate and respectful, but still steadfast and uncompromising Democrats, avowing our opinions openly without concealment or evasion.

The excitement or interest attendant upon the elections in Pennsylvania, Ohio and South Carolina, is nearly over. The smoke of battle has cleared off, and we are enabled to count the killed and wounded. Among the killed, we may fairly place Johnston of Pennsylvania. He is as dead as a door nail. politically. So is Barnwell Rhett, of South Carolina. Mr. Rhett ought to resign his seat in the U. S. Senate, as it is evident that in his extreme disunion views he does not represent his State, which has declared against immediate and seperate secession by a majority of eight thousand votes.

Perhaps the most important, certainly the most pleasing item to the people of this town and section. is the announcement of a dividend by the Directors of the Wilmington and Raleigh Rail Road-the first and only Rail Road Dividend ever declared in the State. Connected with the increased income of the road during the past year, there is one circumstance which is well worthy of note. Of the aggregate increase, which has been between thirty and forty thousand dollars, only about two thousand has been on through travel, the whole of the rest has been on way travel and freight. This is a peculiarly flattering omen for the permanent prosperity of the

The low state of the river and its tributaries prevents the arrival of produce to any great extent, and business is stagnant in consequence. By the way, one circumstance has forcibly called our attention to the recent increase of trade between Philadelphia and this port. We allude to the price of Coal. Two or three years since this article was brought out on ballast or for a nominal freight, as vessels otherwise would have to come empty. We learn that such is not now the case, the shipments of goods being the gentleman who was wounded in the affray at sufficient to supply outward freights, and consequent- Aquia Creek, with Mr. J. L. Cantwell, is likely to ly Coal is no longer brought on ballast. Our trade recover. We have not the particulars of the affair. with Baltimore has increased amazingly, being now about as great as that with New York.

The sudden change in temperature from the summer-like weather which has prevailed for some time Mr. Ives will be worthy of encouragement. Give him past, to the chilling atmosphere of to-day, reminds a call. us very forcibly of the near approach of winter .-"The melancholy days" of Autumn are indeed come, and the woods begin to assume that gorgeous variety of coloring characteristic of the season of falling leaves and fading flowers, when the face of nature, like the cheek of a consumptive beauty, flushes with a last heetic glow e'er it fades forever; more lovely in decay and helplessness, than in the fullest pride of life or the brightest summer-tide of existence .-With a mournful presentiment of our own inevitable destiny, the human mind claims affinity with desolaroof-tree awake emotions far stronger and more enduring than the brightest scenes of festivity and mirth, and it may be that the heart and the feelings would linger longer around the unroofed cottage of an evicted peasant of Ireland, than amid the proudest aisles of the Crystal Palace of London, while the busy imagination would paint the scenes of humble happiness or touching woe which that roof had sheltered, or turn to the homeless outcasts exposed to the bleak winds of autumn or the chilling frosts of to the 15th September. The Panama Railroad was winter. Childhood and old age-man in his strength progressing favorably. Among the passengers on human interest to the humblest scene, which the richest fabrics of the loom or the most elaborate ornaments of the architect could not impart to the the chances were in favor of the democrats. proudest.

We have decidedly put our foot into it. We have caught ourselves at our old tricks, running into the preclude its publication in a single number, has comhighfaluting, and thereby hangs a tale which we pelled us to make a synopsis of it, which we have done must unfold, albeit at our own expense. Just about as accurately as possible, endeavoring to preserve the sounds. Wonder if friend Brown don't intend making Reynolds was receiving all the votes, and the Prefect He denies the sovereignty of the States in many vethe present time there is a piece going the rounds of meaning in all cases, and where at all consistent with us a present of it. He can't say that we have not the papers—we have already seen it in fifty—cred- the required condensation using Mr. C.'s own words. given him a bint. ited to the Wilmington Journal, giving an account The part giving his ideas upon revolution as compared of a "Revolutionary Soldier"-heaven save the with secession is in full, as is also the paragraph demark and forgive us our sins, and among the rest claring it to be the right and duty of the U. S. governthat piece, for it is a decided humbug. The old fellow ment to suppress insurrections or resistance to its au- are certainly very fortunate men, having made themgot into us as slick as grease, and obtained a puff thority, whether proceeding from States or individuals. selves all that they are. The latest news from Caliupon false pretences, and that wasn't all : he got a It is a part of the news of the day, and as such we fornia is from the Alta California of the 15th Septemdollar and half out of us. It happened in this wise. have given all the views of the writer, although not ter, which a gentleman has just handed us. We make Some three or four weeks since we were sitting in always in his own exact words. Of course we cannot the following extract showing the almost certainty of our sanctum considerably bothered about many things, agree with many of Mr. C.'s views. But they are his Bigler's election. He was the democratic candidate. having but recently started our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced THE Vote FOR Governor.—By the table which we published a such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, when Dr. views, and as such we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue, which we have faithfully re-produced our daily issue. Freeman, in the benevolence of his heart, marched them, and every one must judge for himself. an old one-eyed personage in and introduced him as Mr. McDonald, a revolutionary soldier, born in Wilmington one hundred and two years ago, and the aged individual having a single eye to business, did start off with his story as straight as a loon's leg, poses to establish a permanent Daguerrean gallery in will probably give two or three hundred more, which will three and a half feet long, with a red hilt. To use and succeeded in fooling us as nice as need be. A council of war was held and the Doctor agreeing to from the country. The specimens of Mr. G's art left form the country. The specimens of Mr. G's art left form the country. The specimens of Mr. G's art left form the country. The specimens of Mr. G's art left form the country. The specimens of Mr. G's art left form the country. The specimens of Mr. G's art left form the country. The specimens of Mr. G's art left form the country. The specimens of Mr. G's art left form the country. The specimens of Mr. G's art left form the country. The specimens of Mr. G's art left form the country as straight as a loon's leg, which will be a very considerable convergence? We have been laughed at the country of this place, which will be a very considerable convergence? We have been laughed at the country of the countr go one-half we went the other half on the old fel- from the country. The specimens of Mr. G.'s art Bigler is elected. low, who was placed at the Washington Hotel, until further orders, which orders came pretty soon, for in operator, and are such as cannot fail to give satisfaca day or so we found a serew or so loose, and stopped the supplies; but the "revolutionary" had gone, age. the Lord knows where, we don't; but wherever he goes he is a 'revolutionary,' from Maine to Texas, for we wrote a big puff and it has been copied all over. Success to honest industry. It is but justice to the Cat and his followers have evinced much dissatisfac-Doctor to say that he was fooled as bad as we were, so we hope he won't let it out on us. Those who like something rich had better read

the Royal wedding in Nicaragua. It is one of the best things of the season. We like the fellow who wrote that. He has an eye for the beautiful.

The Trade of this Place.

changed and modified, and that soon, if we would the special and solemn objurgation of the Wilmington of Good Hope. is based. The process of diminution is slower in the get over it, which is unfortunate.

certain as the operation of natural laws. Road will certainly bring from South Carolina, and it as ours, without adding another word: the increased amount of agricultural produce from the regions with which we already trade, afford an easy and pleasant solution of both. The effect on of this city calls the despatch announcing the fact of his election by ten thousand majority "glorious news from Ohio."—Republic of yesterday. combe for an illustration. Some years since land in that county was depreciating in value. The naval store business was going down-so was that in timber and lumber. Now, these branches of business are comparatively unimportant, yet the county is improved system of farming. It sells largely of cot- at this time as "injurious to the cause of freedom." ton, pork, etc., and requires very little which it does produce within its own borders. Such must eventually be the course of most of the counties in the Cape Fear region, which will thus support a denser population, and be less dependent upon the north jority, voted against that proposition. and west for a portion, at least, of its food.

But no sudden transition need be feared or expect-Stores and Lumber.

We are pleased to learn that Mr. Morrison,

Jewelry.

column, and is worthy of attention, as we believe

# Thanksgiving Day.

His Excellency, Gov. Reid of this State, has issued his proclamation setting apart the 27th day of November as a day of public and solemn thanksgiving, and recommending its observance in a proper and becoming manner.

Trouble at Smithville.

We learn that on Saturday last a street fight took place between two pilots and a soldier-bayoret versus brick-bats. The soldier got one or two bats, the tion and decay; the ruined hearth and the fallen pilots no bayonet. This affair was settled peaceably on Saturday night. On Sunday evening, a difficulty occurred between James Mathis, of this place, and a soldier, in which the soldier got severely stabbed .-His life is considered in danger. Uncle Sam's folks mot's business, not ours. Those in Wilmot's confiare getting severely handled.

Arrival of the Illinois.

The steamship Illinois, from Chagres, arrived at New York on the 18th inst., with two millions of gold dust, 374 passengers, and San Francisco dates and woman in her loveliness would rise up to give a board the Illinois are seven persons who have made each one hundred thousand dollars at the mines. The election was not yet definitely settled, but

# Mr. Clay's Letter.

The extreme length of Mr. Clay's letter which would

Daguerreotypes. We call attention to the advertisement of Mr. Gu- ry imperfect-in some of the counties a number of precincts lick in another column. It will be seen that he prothis place, which will be a very considerable convewhich we have seen are very creditable to him as an tion to those who may favor him with their patron-

NEW-ORLEANS, Oct. 21. Cotton has been active to-day, Tuesday, and eight thousand bales have been sold at steady prices. The steamer Mexico from Galveston reports that Wild the ten years past aggregate 1,417,871. tion, and have gone towards Matamorous for the tion, and have gone towards Matamorous for the purpose, it is supposed, of acting against the Revolutionists under Caravajal. The steamship Empire City from Chagres is now coming up.—Tel. Cor. Char Courier.

A negro in Boston had a severe attack of rheumatism, open on account of bad weather. which finally settled in his foot. He bathed it, and rubbed it, and swathed it, but all to no purpose. Filibels against the Pampero was trken last week in
nally tearing away the bandages, he stuck it out, and
St. Augustine before the U. S. District Court. We

The Payetteville Observer and Ourselves.

rise to that importance to which we are justly enti- Journal, "and such like unscrupulous papers." Po- A dispatch from Auburn states that the parties en- York, who had sent him an address, requesting right not confined by the boundaries of States, (altho) ber, lumber and naval stores, cannot be very much in- we are let alone, but somehow or other it appears to creased, and must eventually fall off largely, if it does us that every now and then we must strike pretty into and robbed of letters. not cease altogether. We know that the country in close home, else we would be at a loss to conceive why the neighborhood of available water-courses is rapid- our up-river cotemporary should endeavor to represent ly becoming cleared of timber, and that in fact eve- us as being such a rantankerageous, "unscrupulous," ry raft which is brought down diminishes to some and hyperbolical "locofoco." We must certainly have extent the stock of the article upon which the trade tickled him under his political short ribs and he can't

case of naval stores, but it is equally sure; nay, the The first article of the Observer to which we refer, ulation, and consequently the amount of cleared land headed "Ohio Election," in which the Washington tionists a majority of 7,129. Rhett and Duncan are must gradually eat into any business founded main- Union and the "Wilmington Journal, and such like Congress, and they by a close vote. ly upon the products of the Forest. This result is as unscrupulous papers," are censured for rejoicing at the election of Wood, the democratic candidate for Govvacuum is to be supplied, and what is to be its effect. northern whigs are more hostile, and the northern de-

The Onio Election.—The New York Journal of Commerce (a democratic paper) admits that Reuben Wood, the Governor elect, is tainted with free soilism; and yet the Uni-

Of course we do, and for good reasons: 1st. Because he has defeated the whige of Ohio, most whom are not only tainted, but are abolisionists and free- 14th inet. The Vigilance Committee of San Fran-

free-soil or abolition issue.

2d. Because the free-soil convention has formally denoun rich and growing richer, by the introduction of an ed the adherence of Senator Chase to the democratic party probably be elected Judge of the Supreme Court .-3d. Because the democrats are now on the platform

> which they carried the State for Gen. Cass in 1848. 4th. Because, in the last legislature, the whigs of Ohio roted, thirty-six to ten, for the immediate repeal of the fugitive law, and the democrats of the same body, in their ma-

This is No. 1 of the series, Last week, without at all endorsing the whole course ed. The Manchester Road will bring within reach of the New York democracy, we took occasion in an of market a large amount of Virgin Turpentine land article headed "Our Natural Allies," to reply to and in Columbus and Bladen counties, and perhaps some expose what we considered an ungenerous attack up-spirits at the more favorable prospects, and said he would little in Robeson, which have heretofore had no outlet. on them by the Observer, that paper quoting the New in Columbus and Bladen counties, and perhaps some expose what we considered an ungenerous attack upto say nothing of the bordering Districts of Marion and York Express as authority. The whole matter in Horry; and as this land becomes cleared of its trees question was, that a democratic county convention dommissions in South Africa died on the 27th August. Horry; and as this land becomes cleared of its trees question was, that a democratic county convention "Notwithstanding the prospects of peace, the papers are it will be cultivated in cotton, as we learn that many held in Tamany Hall, New York, had laid on the taof the South Carolina planters pronounce much of ble certain resolutions offered by a Mr. Wheeler, of the land excellent for that purpose, and indicate a the 15th Ward of that city. The fact is admitted. It herds are stolen by thousands." disposition to go into the culture upon it. The Deep is also admitted that some of the resolutions were ve- The Syracuse Stave Rescue Trials\_Great Excite. River Improvement will also bring a large tract of ry excellent, but it is equally certain that several of timber land into market, some of it excellent for ma- them denounced in express words the candidates of king turpentine, and some for getting staves. It is party throughout the State as well as the whole organ- dard, Stephen Porter, A. Dutcher, Amos Davis, all therefore plain that although no very great increase ization of that party. It is also certain that the State whites, and a colored man named Brown, charged stances, and that such going out should be peaceacan take place in our present business founded upon convention at Syracuse, had already passed resolutions with a participation in the riot on the 1st of Octothe products of the forest, no sudden diminution or approving the Compromise and deprecating agitation; States Government of a fugitive slave named Jerry, stoppage need be expected, but rather the reverse for in fact covering the whole ground proposed to be cov- at Syracuse, is progressing here, but nothing has a considerable length of time. Still the fact is un- ered by Mr. Wheeler's resolutions. The New York yet transpired to indicate what the result will be .- and even enter into alliance with the enemy and deniable that it must eventually fall off heavily, and | county convention was a political body, acting in comthat we must be prepared for the change. That our munion with and subordination to the State convensails must be trimmed to meet the coming trade wind tion, and certainly was not expected to go behind the which is destined to blow permanently from the re- record in matters already passed upon, still less to gions of cotton and coal. A million tons of coal, and sanction a direct censure and imputation upon the sixty to seventy thousand bales of cotton per annum whole democracy of the State. As we observed bewould supply reasonably well the loss of some Naval fore, the convention might fairly lay the resolutions upon the table without incurring the imputation of hostility to their principles.

As for our concealments and "benighted" readers, and all that, we pass it over, at least our part of it .-Our readers who are so highly complimented, may do as they please. The joke about our calling Mr. Wheeler a whig because he is 'a friend to the south' is Mr. Ives' advertisement will be found in another very good, and shows that the Observer is getting jol- marks of blood from the garden, it was discovered in consideration. ly and amusing, especially as the scene is laid in N. York, where Seward is the idol and Greely the prophet of the whig party. This is No. 2 of the series.

repudiated the defence of Johnston. Good!-stick by your friends in adversity.

In No 4, which will be found on the fourth column of the Editorial page, and is headed " A Distinction without a difference," the Observer politely requests us to " invent a more plausible story," than the exact truth. We beg leave to decline. In the matter of Wilmot and Bigler in Pennsylvania, all we know the slavery question, and that Bigler adopted them as his platform and enforced them in his Speeches. If therefore Wilmot came into his support that is Wildence, as the Observer seems to be, may " invent some more plausible story." We like the truth.

We believe that we have gone over the most of the series, and where we could find a tangible point we have replied to it. We owe an apology to our readers for so much politics at a time of no excitement, but when hit we must hit back again.

# Interesting Mechanism.

We noticed on Tuesday at Messrs. Brown & Anderson's Jewelry Store, a music box about 30 inches long dox character of our noble National Democracy. by a foot to 15 inches high, which is quite a curiosity in its way, having the various parts of drum, triangle, castanets, and a whole host of other instruments. It makes most capital music. If we could buy it we

The Biglers. The brothers Bigler, one of whom has been elected Governor of Pennsylvania and the other of California.

We learn that in a difficulty which occurred Tuesday at Acquia Creek, Va., between Messrs. J. Cantwell and J. A. Morrison, through baggage Agents, the latter got se- tastically and singularly than his master. verely, and, it is feared, mortally cut or stabbed. Mr. Morrison was carried on to Washington City. Mr. Cantwell was lodged in Fredericksburg Jail to await an investi-

VIRGINIA ELECTIONS .- The polls, on the adoption election of Cengressmen and members of the State Legislature will take place at the same time, except that

THE PAMPERO.-The testimony in the case of the

Baltimore, Oct. 20 .- The Eclipse has arrived with We find in the Observer of the 21st a most mui. ten days late intelligence from Rio Janeiro. The

tled, or even retain our present prosperity. From the very nature of things, our present trade in time to visit that city and address the people the day, or as he calls it, "the to visit that city and address the people the day, or as he calls it, "the of giving greater effect to revolutionary efforts,) but place at Beffalo on the 11th November.

The post office at Hudson, N. Y., has been broken

BALTIMORE, Oct. 20. The steamship Albatross from Charleston for Philadelphia, put into Norfolk, Va., yesterday, Sunday, for edal. She reports that she experienced a severe gale on Saturday. All well on board. Tel. Cor. Charleston Courier.

CHARLESTON. Oct. 18. The South Carolina Election .- Two-thirds of the the only two secessionists elected to the southern

CINCINNATI, Oct. 17. Ohio Election .- We have sufficient returns from The questions then arise, how this prospective ernor in that State, and also for asserting that the late election in Ohio to show that the democrats have elected their. Governor by about 20,000 majo-Fortunately for Wilmington, these questions are mocrats more friendly to the south. We do not often but thirteen counties. The democrats also have a ity. Official returns have been received from all easily answered. The coal from the Deep River, the copy from the Union, but its answer to the Republic, majority in the Legislature. The Senate stands 24 cotton and other commodities which the Manchester in this case, is so complete that we subjein and adopt democrats to 8 whigs, and two districts to hear from. one of which will probably elect a free soiler and the other a democrat. The House stands 59 demo-

> Mobile, Oct. 18-1.45. P. M .- The steamship Brother Jonathan, bound to New York, put into this port to-day for coal. She brings 128 passengers, San Francisco dates to the 14th ult, and Chagres to the soilers dyed in the wood, and have gone into this canvass on a cisco have resigned their functions in favor of the authorities. The election is yet doubtful. chances are in favor of Bigler. Heydenfeldt will The mail steamer Caroline when between Panama and San Francisco on her last trip sprung a leak and put into Acapulco, where she has been condemned.

Important from the Cape of Good Hope. The ship Spring Bok, at Boston, from the Cape of Good Hope, brings intelligence from that colony to September 3d, being 33 days later. The prospect denounced the practical right of secession, and taken was fair of a termination of the sanguinary strug- shelter under the more convenient mask of the mere country under the Union, as an argument for its maingle between the colonists and the British forces. A conspiracy among the Hottentots and Caffirs on the on that issue. frontier to rise and murder the English had been discovered and frustrated.

render of the Caffirs.

The venerable John Phillips, superintendent of the Lonwhich has reduced the country in some places to a desert of ashes Men are murdered on the high roads, and flocks and

Auburn, N. Y., Oct. 17 .- The examination of the ber, in aiding the arrest from the officers of the U.

There is great excitement both here and at Syra-

the woods, some 250 yards distant, horribly gashed, wounds in the side. Three of his own negroes were der was robbery, as Mr McNabb was known to have ed had about \$100 in his pocket, which has not been found .- Fayetteville Ohserver, 21st inst.

The Democrats and Freesoilers of Massachusetts traordinary proceedings occurred. The old line democrats drew up and adopted, among themselves, resoluabout it is, that the resolutions of the Democratic Con- tions approving of the compromise measures of Convention were very explicit and unexceptionable upon gress, and declaring it a violation of the Constitution to interfere with the Fugitive Slave law. This movetion portion of the convention, and a regular rumpus ensued between the two parties. The national democrats say that they will never coalesce with the free soilers. Let them stick to this determination, and they will reap great honor, though they should receive no

Pennsylvanian.

would, so as to attune our ear to the concord of sweet the writer adds, "I do not know, but have heard that and violate grave compacts.

A BULL FIGHT .- Among the passsengers which arrived at Southampton, England, from Cadiz, in the Liberia mail steamer, was a Spanish Matador or bullfighter. He arrived at Southampton for the purpose of the compact creates. They are bound to abstain from proceeding from that port to South America, where he has an engagement for three years to perform in the glalish in another column, the vote for Reading is 13,541, for capitals. The sum he is to receive for this service is the fidelity with which the common government has Bigler 13,100, giving Reading thus far a majority of 441; £4000. He is a stout-built man, and appears to pos. adhered to the common compact? Yes, most certain- the sword in defence of the flag of Castile. These returns are correct as far as the figures go, though vesess great activity and strength. During the voyage ly. They have that right, and so has every citizen of the United States, and so has the general government remaining to be heard from. Placer County is conceded to in conflict with the savage performers of the amphialso. The alleged violation of the constitution may country! have given 500 majority for Bigler, and Butte 300, Shasta theatre. It is a heavy straight two edged sword, about be exposed and denounced by all the weapons of reagentleman. He had a servant with him, a slender and effeminate looking youth, who was dressed more fan-

Betsy Proctor hung herself at the poor house in this place on Thursday morning last. There was an rell was lodged in Fredericksburg Jail to await an investi-nation.

The arrival of immigrants at New York during

The arrival of immigrants at New York during sustained. She had been blind for ten years, and became so, we learn, under the following circumstances: When a married woman, her husband charged her with inconstancy to the marriage vow. She emphatically denied it, & upon her knees prayed God to strike her blind if true. Immediately after she went blind. She died by the violence of her own hands, distractthe polls will be closed on the first day, &c., unless kept ments of heaven. Her appearance in death indicated a higher destiny than awaited her in this world .-Fred. News.

Mexico.-Late advices from New Mexico state sical force.

Mr. Clay's Letter.

tion that the trade of this place must be considerably titudinous and unabridged series of articles devoted to and was about to sail for the East Indies via the Cape dressed to Messra. Stephen Whitney, George Gris- totally to change the existing government, or to estry." With this request Mr. Clay declines comply- dition. In all revolutions, however, there are two ing on account of his health, which has been deli- parties-those who revolt, and the government which cate and still remains so, although he thinks it im- they forcibly resist.

He says that the framers of the Compromise in tertained of the cause of resistance; that of those who the last Congress did not expect that the several rise in rebellion, believing themselves to be wronged, measures composing it would meet the unanimous and that of the existing government, which denies oncurrence of all. They hoped that the great ma- having inflicted any oppression or injustice. It is injority of the people of the United States would con-cumbent upon wise and considerate men, before they cur in them and he thinks that such has been the hastily engage in a revolution, deliberately to consider result. Such he says may be asserted with regard the motives and causes of revolt, and carefully to calvery prosperity of the country, by increasing the pop- is in the first editorial column of that paper and is State has been heard from, and gives the co-opera- to thirteen of the slave States and thirteen or four- culate the probable consequences of forcible resistance. teen of the free.

> ed to is that for the recovery of fugitive slaves.— In contemplating the sketch which he has given, This law Mr. Clay insists has been generally enforced, although much opposed. He thinks that a regret or apprehension. It was not to be expected, salutary change is at work in the minds of the peo- that after being so much excited, the country would

> ple of the northern States. and enforcement unrepealed, and without any modi- son to be thankful to providence for the degree of calmnecessary for the safety and peace of the country. assertions in these resolutions of a right to discuss, renew and continue the agitation against slavery. But he hopes that this may prove only a conven-

in and enforcement of the law. In turning to the south and the slaveholding States, he beholds but little to excite solicitude and alarm. In all those States, except three, there is acopinion has forced the secession party to go to the polls under a new issue. They have renounced and

abstract right. He thinks they will be defeated up-South Carolina alone furnishes, at present. occasion for profound regret and serious apprehension; Sir Henry Smith, the English Governor, was in high not so much for the security of the Union as for her own peace and prosperity, inasmuch as the two parties of secessionists and co-operationists equally agree as to the expediency of secession, and differ only in the degree of rashness or prudence which characterises

> them respectively. Nullification and secession have sprung from the same metaphysical school. They both agree that a single State is invested with power to nullify the laws of Congress. The one contending for the right to do it in the Union-the other for the right

> The doctrine of secession assumes that any State can go out when it pleases, under any or all circumble and without obstruction or the application of any force by the other States, and so it might occur in the midst of a furious war, raging in all our borders -the calamities of which the secedent might avoid

It asserts this right, although it may lead, in process of time, to the promiscuous dotting over, upon cuse, and the court house is crowded to overflowing, the surface of the territory of the United States, of District attorney Lawrence, under instructions from petty independent nations, establishing for them-Washington, insists on their full committal on the selves any form of government, free or despotic. charge of high treason. There are still a number of known to mankind, and interrupting the intercourse warrants out for the arrest of other accused parties. and violating or menacing the execution of the laws of the dismembered confederacy. It contends for this right, as well for Louisiana as for South Carolina, al-The Rev. Robert McNabb, of Carthage, Moore coun- though the province of Louisiana cost us so much y, N. C., was cruelly murdered on Friday night last, money, and was nigh involving us in a foreign war in his own yard. We learn verbally, that a neighbor for Texas, although it occasioned us a war with Mexsat with him till 9 o'clock in the evening, after which ico, the payment of ten millions of dollars to arrange Mr. McNabb took his pipe and went into the garden its boundaries and to acquire it, many were willing to smoke before retiring for the night. He did not re- to risk a war with England : and for distant Califorturn, and his body was not found till the following nia, although that was acquired by the double title morning at 10 o'clock, when, by following up the of conquest and the payment of an ample pecuniary

He thinks that this doctrine finds no encouragethe head nearly severed from the body, with deep ment or support in the Constitution or in the Articles arrested, of whom two men are now in jail, without Union. It had been alleged that the Union of the In No. 3, the Observer indignantly denies that it has any positive testimony against them; but some suspi- States, under the articles of confederation, was held our conduct and sympathize with our cause: - France cious circumstances, such as that a long knife and together only by a rope of sand, but it was a rope of and England offer us their aid, and the support of some clothing known to belong to one of them, cannot adamant compared with the cord which now binds their powerful navies; - justice and reason stand on be found. It is supposed that the object of the mur- us, if the right of secession is sanctioned and sustain-

> The constitution of the United States establishes a government, and like all other governments it was to be perpetual or to have unlimited duration. It to struggle again and again until we conquer or open makes provision expressly for the admission of new States, but no clause can be found which gives any authority or color to the right of secession of a State

The partizans of the right of secession place it all powers not expressly granted to the general government, and among these is the right of secession.

be retained if its reservation be incompatible with the obligations of the constitutional compact. That the Union was intended to be perpetual and the constitution and the laws made in pursuance of it, were Hon. Bedford Brown, ex-U. S. Senator from North Judges in every State shall be bound thereby, any-Carolina, has been, for some days past, a visitor at thing in the constitution or laws of any State to the that cry; the Government cannot stop its cars to the the Merchant's Hotel, and takes much interest in po-litical matters in Pennsylvania. His speech at the litical matters in Pennsylvania. His speech at the great monster Democratic meeting, on the night before with the express obligation of the constitutional com- United States. the election, was a most dignified, able, and effective pact would be nugatory and an absolute nullity, and appeal, and was greeted with loud applause. We re- the people of that State would remain bound by the the dominion of the whole territory of the New World. gret that he is compelled to leave the city so soon, but the has remained long enough to understant the ortho-fully and perfectly as if the act had never been pro-

It is contended, however, in the second place, that ELECTION ROW AT SANTA FE .- A letter from Santa the right of secession pertains to the States, under Fe states that at the recent election in Bernallelo coun- and in virtue of their sovereignty. This argument ty in that territory, there had been a fight at the polls, does not explain or define what that sovereignty is, cillations. and three Americans killed. How the row commenced, nor show how one of its attributes is to disregard

ordered out fifty armed men to drive his friends from ry important particulars; especially in those very parthe polls. There is great excitement here. At least ticulars which an act of secession would render importone hundred men will be raised to proceed to regulate ant-such as foreign relations, levving duties, etc., the Prefect and his minions. God knows where it which are prohibited by the Constitution, and which, whether as incidents to the act of secession or other-"P S. One of the wounded men has just got in .- wise, would be rendered nugatory by the paramount He is wounded in two places. His name is Candido authority of the Constitution and laws of the United

all forbidden acts, and to submit to the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States. But it picturesque, and quite different from that of a Spanish the employment of all or any of these peaceful methods,

> taining the obnoxious law, there is no alternative but from her continental enemies. Now, however, we obedience to the law, on the part of the minority, or find our idea plainly expressed by leading English open, undisguised, manly and forcible resistance to its journals. times confounded with a right of revolution. But its in the following language :partisans mean a totally different thing. They con- "One of the most pleasing coincidences of modern

prevent or redress the wrongs with which they are The N. Y. Herald of Friday last, contained a let- menaced or under which they are suffering. It may vold, Daniel Ulmar, and others in the city of New tablish within its limits a new government. It is a

There are generally two opposite opinions, also, en-If unsuccessful, they know that they will be guilty of

In the North the only one of the measures object- treason, and incur the penalty inflicted upon traitors. instantly settle down into perfect quiet and repose; but He insists upon the necessity of its maintenance taking all things into consideration, we have great rea-

fication that would seriously impair its efficiency, as ness, of tranquility and of satisfaction which prevails He hopes that there will be no further opposition to He regrets that in the addresses and resolutions of the constitution or laws of the United States, but that conventions which have recently assembled at the if such should occur the resistance must be put down

The daty of executing the laws and suppressing insurrections is without limitation or qualification; it is modify or repeal the Fugitive Slave Law, means co-extensive with the jurisdiction of the United States. neither more nor less than the assertion of a right to and it comprehends every species of resistance to the execution of the laws, and every form of insurrection, no matter under what auspices or sanction it is made. ient let-down from the "higher law" platform, and Individuals, public meetings, States, may resolve, as that it may eventually lead to a complete acquiescence often as their tastes or passion may prompt them to resolve, that they will forcibly oppose the execution of the laws and recede from the Union. Whilst these resolutions remain on paper, they are harmless; but the moment a daring band is raised to resist, by force, the nuiescence to the terms of the Compromise and a execution of the laws, the duty of enforcing them arisfirm attachment to the Union. In two of these es, and if the conflict which may ensue should lead to three (Georgia and Mississippi.) he says that public civil war, the resisting party, having begun it, will be responsible for all the consequences,

The concluding paragraphs contain simply a retrospect of the growth and a view of the prosperity of the

Spanish Dander Up-Extermination of Americans. The Spanish press, since the invasion of Cuba by Lopez, has become truly terrible in its depunciation of us poor Yankees! The following article, translated for the New York Sun, we give as a specimen of its threatenings; and were it not for its inflated furioso style, we might have our nerves considerably agitated, and perhaps conclude that we were "gone

[From the Madrid Observer, September 19, 1851.] We cannot for one moment withdraw our thoughts from Cuba. Spaniards as we are, lovers of the prosperity of our country, enthusiasts for the honor of our lag, always respected, and for a long time feared by foreign nations, the thought of what is happening in one of our richest colonies, the remembrance of the depredation and piracy attempted against her by a neighboring and allied nation, fires our blood, inflames our heart, excites against that people all the generous sen-

No longer is there doubt. The North American Confederation, which for a long time has coveted the possession of Cuba; which, within a year has sent her her most villainous children to sack her, not yet satisfied with all these acts of Vandalism and rapacity, inour precious Antilla, trampling on our arms, and atempting against the inviolability of one of our diplomatic agents, under pretext of avenging the fate of ome of their countrymen, who have just expiated in Havana, their crimes, with their blood

No longer is there doubt. The Republic of Washngton, breaking the law of nations, breaking the faith f treaties, breaking all the rights of humanity and ciilization, of which she brags so much, aims, brazen-Republic of Washington does not spare any means, owever barbarous, to attain her object. The Repubic of Washington declares herself openly, our enemy, after she has become such in a cowardly and rapacious

manner. We, therefore, are obliged to declare ourselves her irreconcilable enemy! No more delays-no more terms-no more tolerance and prudence. The whole of Europe will applaud our side :- faith encourages us :- the proverbial valor of Spaniards, help us; and, even were we alone in the

struggle, without reinfercements, without aid-abanloned by all the world, still we have courage enough No more delays. We have nothing to expect from he ambitions children of Washington. No satisfaction is sufficient to wash out the insult that has been done to our nationality by the aggressions in Cuba

upon the ground of the reservation to the States, of and the outrage committed on our flag in the person of our Consul at New Orleans. We cannot be contented with notes and explanations which would not restore Mr. Clay insists that the contested power cannot the blood of our brethren shed in Baya Honda. The offence has been bloody, and bloody must be the reparation and vengeance. A general cry has been raised to Spain against the savage sympathizers of Lopez and his banditti. That cry is was and extermination !to be the supreme law of the land, and that the The supreme government, let the dispositions which it

War, then, against that race of pirates, who aim at War against these avaricious traders, who aim to

War, Extermination, and Butchery! against those ungrateful cowards, who have traitorously endeavored to wound the generous heart of Spain. No more tolerance; no more doubt; no useless vas

We present to the consideration of our government the following propositions; That war be officially declared against the Republic of Washington.

That our diplomatic agents be recalled from the Uni-That passports be given to the American Ambassa-

That all Spanish vessels be armed as privateers, and that letters of marque be granted to those of other nations who desire them Assuming that the constitution is a mere compact

That the people will rise as one man and offer to the between independent nations, or sovereign States, they Government the support of their resources and arms. are nevertheless bound by all the obligations which That subscriptions be opened in our Provinces, in-

viting all good patriots to contribute to the augmentation of an army or navy. There will not be a single Spaniard who will not bring his mite to the national treasury.

There will not be a youth who will not rush to seize There will not be a father but will be disposed to offer his son as a sacrifice upon the altar of his outraged

WAR, then, WAR against the Pirates of North Ame-Phew! Come on Macduff!

We have been laughed at, says the N. Y. Sun, for the employment of all or any of these peaceful methods, the government of the United States, sustained by a very distant day, be obliged to place herself under constitutional majority of the nation, persist in retain- the protection of the United States, to save herself

The London Daily News, on the 25th ult., commences a leader, anticipating the arrival of Kossuth,

tend that it is a peaceful, lawful, and, if not constitutiones is the complete identity of feeling in the Unitional temedy, that it is not forbidded by the constitu- ted States of America and in Great Britain on the tion. They insist that it is a State right, to be recognized and respected; and that, whenever exercised by a State, far from being censured or condemned, the State, if necessary, is entitled to the co-operation of noblest stand made for liberty in modern times other States. The prudent valor of these partisans, in imitation of the previous example of the friends of nullification, disclaims the purpose of using themselves, and protest against the application to them of any phy OWEN FENNELL, Esq., State Proxy, and D. K. McRae and W. C. Bettercour, Esq. of Wayne, and L. H. B. Whitaker, Esq., of Wayne, and L. H. B. Whitaker, Esq., of Wayne, and L. H. B. Whitaker, Esq., of Halifax, State Directors in the Wilmington and R. R. Road.

Halifax, State Directors in the Wilmington and R. R. Road.

Owen Fennell, Esq., State Proxy, and D. K. McRae and with a shake of his fist over it, exclaimed: "Ache understand the final hearing in the case is postponed that Caravajal was within ten miles of Matamoras away, den, old feller; ache away. I shan't do nuffin with one thousand troops, including 400 Texan Randam before the U. S. District Court. We with a shake of his fist over it, exclaimed: "Ache understand the final hearing in the case is postponed that Caravajal was within ten miles of Matamoras away, den, old feller; ache away. I shan't do nuffin with one thousand troops, including 400 Texan Randam before the U. S. District Court. We with a shake of his fist over it, exclaimed: "Ache understand the final hearing in the case is postponed that Caravajal was within ten miles of Matamoras with a shake of his fist over it, exclaimed: "Ache understand the final hearing in the case is postponed that Caravajal was within ten miles of Matamoras away, den, old feller; ache away. I shan't do nuffin with one thousand troops, including 400 Texan Randam before the U. S. Augustine before the U. S. District Court.

The right of revolution is that right which an understand the final hearing in the case is postponed that Caravajal was within ten miles of Matamoras away, den, old feller; ache away. I shan't do nuffin the generous breasts and strong arms of the U. S. Army.

The right of revolution is that right which an understand the final hearing in the case is postponed that Caravajal was within ten mil